



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2022 County Report

County Name: Jefferson

I ILLINOIS
CPRD | Center for Prevention
Research & Development
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



Data collected Spring 2022

Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2022), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents. In some cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). County reports will only be generated when there are two or more eligible public schools from two or more districts participating at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Eligible public schools are regular public schools, not specialized, that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level, and thus are part of the pool of schools from which the statewide sample is drawn. There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with data from only one district. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

There has been a change in the way that ISBE reports school enrollment data that affects the data we are able to provide in this report. We do not have enrollment data for non-participating schools in the county and thus cannot provide an estimate of overall county enrollment. The list of schools that contributed to the data in this report can be found following the table of contents.

In the table below, the number of eligible public schools (schools that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

Middle Schools (8th grade)		High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades)	
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible
5	9	2	4

The data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county. If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, those students are also represented in the survey results in this report.

The IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% is a rounded number and may not mean "0" people affected.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "**N/A**" (**Not Applicable**) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that grade level**. If you see an "**N/R**" (**Not Reported**) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For tables that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least one user" will display; grade levels with "0" users will not show.

Summary charts were provided in previous years to help you compare your results to a random sample of students across the state of Illinois. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent school closures, an IYS state sample is not available for 2020 and there are no summary charts included in this report. State level results from the 2022 IYS will be available in late fall, so you will be able to compare these results to the state estimate at that time. Until then, you can compare these results to a county with similar characteristics, or to the 2020 report for suburban Chicago counties, other urban/suburban counties, or rural counties (Chicago is not available). All of these reports are available on the IYS website. Summary charts will return in the next IYS administration year.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

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List of Schools

Public or private schools that contributed to the data in this report:

School Name
Field Elementary School
Grand Prairie Elem School
Spring Garden Middle School
McClellan Elementary School
Zadok Casey Middle School
Bethel Grade School
Bluford Grade School
Woodlawn Grade School
Woodlawn High School
Webber High School

(1) Student Characteristics

Age

8th		10th		12th	
Avg	N	Avg	N	Avg	N
13.6	228	15.7	47	17.6	50

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	47%	107	47%	22	48%	24
Male	48%	108	49%	23	48%	24
Transgender	2%	5	4%	2	0%	0
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	3%	7	0%	0	4%	2
Total	100%	227	100%	47	100%	50

Which of the following best describes you*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Heterosexual (straight)	71%	162	89%	41	78%	38
Gay or lesbian	5%	11	2%	1	0%	0
Bisexual	11%	25	4%	2	14%	7
I describe my sexual identity some other way	5%	11	4%	2	2%	1
I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)	7%	15	0%	0	4%	2
I do not know what this question is asking	1%	3	0%	0	2%	1
Total	100%	227	100%	46	100%	49

*New question added in 2022

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	73%	165	93%	43	94%	47
Black/African American	18%	40	4%	2	2%	1
Latino/Latina	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Asian American	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Native American/American Indian	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Multi-racial	9%	20	2%	1	4%	2
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Total	100%	226	100%	46	100%	50

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	38%	86	49%	23	54%	27
Parent and step parent	14%	31	21%	10	2%	1
Mother only	22%	51	6%	3	12%	6
Father only	4%	9	2%	1	4%	2
Split time between parents	10%	22	6%	3	8%	4
Legal guardian	3%	7	9%	4	6%	3
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	1%	3	0%	0	0%	0
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Grandparents only	5%	11	4%	2	6%	3
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	0	2%	1
Multiple living situations	4%	8	2%	1	6%	3
Total	100%	228	100%	47	100%	50

During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
In my parent's or guardian's home	98%	221	100%	47	94%	47
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing	1%	2	0%	0	0%	0
In a shelter or emergency housing	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a motel or hotel	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a car, park, campground, or other public place	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
I do not have a usual place to sleep	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Somewhere else	1%	3	0%	0	6%	3
Total	100%	226	100%	47	100%	50

*New question added in 2022

Zip code of student

	8th	10th	12th
61824	0%	0%	0%
61829	0%	2%	0%
61831	0%	0%	0%
61864	0%	0%	0%
62468	0%	0%	0%
62801	0%	4%	2%
62808	0%	2%	4%
62814	10%	11%	16%
62816	1%	0%	0%
62824	0%	0%	0%
62828	0%	2%	0%
62830	0%	15%	4%
62846	0%	0%	0%
62851	0%	2%	0%
62864	53%	11%	28%
62872	2%	0%	2%
62893	0%	2%	0%
62894	0%	4%	0%
62898	6%	34%	42%
64444	0%	2%	0%
64829	0%	0%	0%
Invalid or no response	25%	9%	2%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	94%	206	87%	41	78%	39
Reduced price lunch	2%	5	4%	2	0%	0
Neither	3%	7	9%	4	22%	11
Total	100%	218	100%	47	100%	50

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	53%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	16%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	7%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	12%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	12%
Total	100%

(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past Year			
Any common substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)	33%	38%	42%
Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)	36%	40%	44%
Alcohol	27%	37%	44%
Cigarettes	3%	0%	11%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	18%	28%	17%
Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)	6%	4%	14%
Inhalants	8%	2%	4%
Marijuana	11%	17%	20%
Synthetic marijuana	2%	2%	2%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time	4%	4%	16%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	4%	9%	18%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	1%	2%	8%
Crack/Cocaine	0%	0%	0%
Hallucinogens/LSD	0%	0%	4%
Ecstasy/MDMA	0%	2%	4%
Methamphetamine	0%	0%	0%
Heroin	0%	0%	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	1%	2%	4%
Prescription Painkillers	1%	2%	0%
Other Prescription Drugs	1%	0%	4%
Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	5%	6%	0%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	5%	7%	5%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0%	2%	0%
# of Respondents	228	47	50

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 30 Days			
Alcohol	10%	23%	21%
Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products	15%	17%	22%
Cigarettes	1%	0%	6%
Smokeless tobacco	1%	4%	2%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	2%	2%	4%
Hookah or water pipe	2%	2%	6%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	13%	15%	12%
Marijuana	8%	9%	12%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	3%	4%	2%
# of Respondents	228	47	50

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 2 Weeks			
Binge Drinking	2%	9%	6%
# of Respondents	228	47	50

How old were you when you first*:

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
8th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	55%	22%	4%	7%	9%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	94%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	87%	6%	1%	2%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	71%	4%	2%	11%	8%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	87%	0%	1%	2%	6%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	49%	11%	4%	4%	4%	15%	13%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	80%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	11%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	87%	0%	2%	0%	4%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	65%	0%	0%	0%	11%	15%	7%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	79%	0%	0%	0%	4%	9%	9%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	44%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	8%	12%	10%	8%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	78%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	4%	10%	2%	2%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	74%	8%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%	8%	0%	2%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	65%	2%	0%	0%	2%	8%	8%	8%	2%	4%	100%
	Used marijuana	71%	2%	0%	0%	2%	4%	6%	10%	2%	2%	100%

*In 2022, this question replaced the 'When, if ever, did you first' question that appeared in 2020

DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first*:

	12th	
	Avg	N
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	15.1	28
Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	15.4	11
Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	13.8	13
Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	15.1	17
Used marijuana	15.1	14

*Includes 12th grade only to provide a more accurate estimate of age at first use.

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	88%	10%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	74%	14%	7%	3%	1%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	77%	19%	2%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	63%	9%	15%	9%	2%	2%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	76%	16%	2%	2%	0%	4%	100%
	In the past year	58%	14%	12%	4%	0%	12%	100%

ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	96%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	96%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	91%	6%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	84%	6%	0%	6%	2%	2%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	82%	8%	4%	2%	0%	4%	100%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	98%	91%	94%
Once	1%	6%	2%
Twice	1%	0%	2%
3-5 times	0%	2%	2%
6-9 times	0%	0%	0%
10 or more times	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	98%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	In the past year	97%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	94%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	100%
	In the past year	89%	4%	7%	0%	0%	0%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	86%	8%	2%	2%	3%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	85%	2%	7%	4%	2%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	84%	4%	2%	0%	10%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	83%	7%	4%	0%	2%	4%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	72%	9%	11%	2%	2%	4%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	84%	2%	0%	2%	0%	12%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	96%	2%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	98%	0%	0%	0%	2%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	96%	4%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	94%	2%	0%	4%	0%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	94%	5%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	96%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	86%	4%	0%	2%	2%	6%	100%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	92%	5%	1%	1%	0%	1%	100%
10th	In the past year	98%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	96%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	92%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	100%
	In the past year	90%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	91%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	100%
	In the past year	83%	6%	2%	0%	2%	6%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	86%	4%	6%	0%	0%	4%	100%
	In the past year	80%	4%	2%	2%	0%	12%	100%

SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	98%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	98%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	98%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	72%	50%	83%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	78%	50%	67%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	33%	50%	50%
Dabbed it	33%	75%	33%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days	18	4	6

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%
	In the past year	5%	95%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	4%	96%	100%
	In the past year	7%	92%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	5%	95%	100%

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	98%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	96%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	96%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	94%	4%	2%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	96%	2%	2%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	0%	2%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	96%	2%	0%	2%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	94%	6%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	94%	6%	0%	0%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	96%	2%	2%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	17%	20%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	17%	14%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	2%	19%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	4%	8%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	4%	4%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	17%	23%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)	17%	20%

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	96%	2%	0%	2%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	96%	2%	2%	0%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	87%	4%	2%	6%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	83%	4%	0%	13%	100%

WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you worry about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.)	34%	21%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:

	10th	12th
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do	4%	0%
Consider yourself to be in recovery	9%	4%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply)*:

	10th	12th
Does not apply	94%	72%
Alcohol	6%	6%
Marijuana	6%	10%
Opioids	2%	4%
Other Substance	4%	4%

*Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U28 and U29.

(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	59%	27%	12%	2%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	67%	24%	7%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	56%	24%	17%	4%	100%
	Use marijuana	60%	24%	11%	5%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	74%	20%	4%	2%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	30%	40%	21%	9%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	57%	32%	11%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	51%	32%	15%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana	53%	31%	11%	4%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	68%	23%	6%	2%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	31%	20%	37%	12%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	47%	18%	27%	8%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	39%	18%	31%	12%	100%
	Use marijuana	37%	16%	31%	16%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	67%	19%	12%	2%	100%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	2%	8%
1-10% of students	9%	8%
11-20% of students	11%	6%
21-30% of students	15%	16%
31-40% of students	11%	6%
41-50% of students	15%	14%
51-60% of students	13%	8%
61-70% of students	4%	12%
71-80% of students	9%	10%
81-90% of students	9%	6%
91-100% of students	4%	6%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	23%	21%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	4%	8%
1-10% of students	34%	28%
11-20% of students	6%	8%
21-30% of students	9%	10%
31-40% of students	6%	10%
41-50% of students	6%	10%
51-60% of students	11%	2%
61-70% of students	11%	10%
71-80% of students	6%	6%
81-90% of students	6%	6%
91-100% of students	0%	2%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	0%	6%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	7%	10%
1-10% of students	27%	15%
11-20% of students	7%	12%
21-30% of students	7%	8%
31-40% of students	20%	17%
41-50% of students	9%	10%
51-60% of students	5%	8%
61-70% of students	5%	6%
71-80% of students	9%	6%
81-90% of students	2%	6%
91-100% of students	2%	0%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	9%	12%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	5%	18%	38%	40%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	3%	19%	27%	51%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	9%	15%	72%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	3%	19%	37%	41%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	10%	22%	22%	46%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	2%	6%	14%	78%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	11%	23%	15%	51%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	9%	15%	24%	52%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	2%	0%	26%	72%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	4%	9%	41%	46%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	9%	19%	28%	45%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	2%	4%	4%	89%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	18%	26%	30%	26%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	14%	32%	16%	38%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	14%	20%	20%	46%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	14%	30%	22%	34%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	32%	24%	24%	20%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	12%	12%	12%	64%	100%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	5%	28%	32%	36%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	13%	30%	33%	24%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	18%	34%	28%	20%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	55%	18%	12%	8%	6%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	60%	19%	9%	7%	5%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	48%	18%	14%	11%	10%	100%
	Used marijuana	51%	17%	8%	14%	10%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	47%	17%	19%	13%	4%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	63%	15%	9%	9%	4%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	47%	19%	13%	11%	11%	100%
	Used marijuana	57%	15%	11%	11%	6%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	22%	22%	18%	14%	24%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	42%	24%	18%	4%	12%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	22%	26%	20%	8%	24%	100%
	Used marijuana	30%	24%	16%	10%	20%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	50%	29%	14%	7%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	59%	25%	9%	6%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	44%	23%	18%	16%	100%
	Use marijuana	53%	21%	13%	13%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	64%	27%	5%	5%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	48%	20%	20%	13%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	55%	26%	6%	13%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	43%	19%	21%	17%	100%
	Use marijuana	61%	15%	9%	15%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	78%	11%	4%	7%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	44%	12%	22%	22%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	55%	12%	10%	22%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	38%	12%	16%	34%	100%
	Use marijuana	40%	10%	18%	32%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	66%	10%	12%	12%	100%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	79%	18%	1%	3%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	87%	9%	3%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	91%	8%	0%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	85%	12%	2%	0%	100%
	Use marijuana	84%	11%	3%	2%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	87%	9%	3%	1%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	70%	17%	9%	4%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	83%	13%	2%	2%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	91%	9%	0%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	87%	11%	0%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana	85%	11%	0%	4%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	89%	9%	2%	0%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	60%	14%	12%	14%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	76%	14%	6%	4%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	76%	18%	4%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	76%	16%	2%	6%	100%
	Use marijuana	72%	12%	10%	6%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	90%	6%	0%	4%	100%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	46%	43%	11%	100%
	Not using tobacco	39%	47%	14%	100%
	Not using marijuana	45%	43%	11%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	35%	49%	16%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	55%	38%	6%	100%
	Not using tobacco	53%	40%	6%	100%
	Not using marijuana	55%	38%	6%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	43%	51%	6%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	26%	62%	13%	100%
	Not using tobacco	28%	60%	13%	100%
	Not using marijuana	23%	64%	13%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	21%	66%	13%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	81%	60%
No	19%	40%
Total	100%	100%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	28%	18%	17%	37%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	31%	12%	18%	39%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	28%	23%	11%	38%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	26%	24%	15%	35%	100%
	You drank and drove	23%	17%	21%	38%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	21%	32%	23%	23%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	42%	17%	19%	23%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	52%	12%	12%	23%	100%
	You drank and drove	42%	12%	17%	29%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	48%	19%	6%	27%	100%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	10%	6%	17%	67%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	15%	15%	26%	45%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	10%	12%	19%	58%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	2%	9%	23%	66%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	6%	17%	32%	45%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	0%	9%	15%	76%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	29%	12%	19%	40%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	35%	21%	17%	27%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	19%	8%	19%	54%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	88%	89%	79%
No	12%	11%	21%
Total	100%	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	52%	23%	18%	7%	100%
	Cigarettes	64%	16%	11%	9%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	56%	18%	14%	13%	100%
	Marijuana	63%	18%	7%	11%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	59%	20%	10%	10%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	71%	19%	4%	6%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	32%	17%	21%	30%	100%
	Cigarettes	47%	17%	11%	26%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	30%	15%	24%	30%	100%
	Marijuana	47%	19%	13%	21%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	49%	30%	9%	13%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	68%	15%	13%	4%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	32%	14%	24%	30%	100%
	Cigarettes	42%	8%	20%	30%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	32%	16%	16%	36%	100%
	Marijuana	36%	16%	16%	32%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	60%	18%	10%	12%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	64%	18%	6%	12%	100%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	To drink alcohol	51%	35%	11%	3%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	68%	25%	5%	2%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	50%	32%	15%	3%	100%
	To use marijuana	57%	30%	10%	3%	100%
10th	To drink alcohol	38%	34%	21%	6%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	70%	24%	4%	2%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	49%	34%	13%	4%	100%
	To use marijuana	57%	26%	13%	4%	100%
12th	To drink alcohol	28%	14%	36%	22%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	50%	16%	22%	12%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	34%	24%	24%	18%	100%
	To use marijuana	40%	12%	32%	16%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	29%	50%	14%
Online Access			
Bought online	8%	50%	14%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	0%	N/R	0%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	15%	50%	29%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	15%	50%	14%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	23%	50%	14%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	14	2	7

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	11%	25%	50%
Online Access			
Bought online	11%	8%	12%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	3%	0%	12%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	68%	67%	75%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	19%	17%	25%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	27%	25%	12%
# of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year	38	13	8

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source**	2%	24%	24%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	0%	6%	5%
I bought it at a gas station or store	2%	24%	24%
Curbside/Home delivery***	0%	12%	0%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	19%	50%	29%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	33%	71%	67%
A friend gave it to me	23%	59%	57%
I got it at a party	15%	29%	43%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	0%	18%	14%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	13%	24%	14%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	6%	35%	19%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission	20%	29%	10%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	20%	31%	10%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	9%	12%	0%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	58	17	21

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of retail sources includes a new option added in 2022. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years.

***New question added in 2022

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	32%	37%	50%
I gave a stranger money to buy it at a marijuana dispensary***	5%	25%	0%
Someone gave it to me	77%	87%	80%
A friend gave it to me	55%	87%	80%
My parents WITH their permission	23%	25%	0%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	23%	12%	20%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	23%	37%	0%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	27%	37%	10%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription	0%	12%	0%
My own medical marijuana prescription	5%	0%	0%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	23	8	10

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

***New question added in 2022

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	0%	N/R	50%
Someone gave them to me	36%	33%	50%
My parents gave them to me	27%	0%	0%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	9%	33%	50%
I took them from somewhere	27%	0%	0%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	18%	0%	0%
I took them from someone else's home	9%	0%	0%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	11	3	2

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	73%	21%	4%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	79%	9%	2%	10%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	89%	9%	0%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	70%	4%	6%	19%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	94%	0%	2%	4%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	92%	8%	0%	0%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	83%	6%	0%	10%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	98%	0%	2%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	94%	2%	2%	2%	100%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	36%	23%	19%
Threatened to hurt you	27%	17%	13%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	18%	20%	6%
Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages	27%	17%	15%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	48%	34%	23%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	9%	11%	2%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	53%	20%	9%	17%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	89%	0%	4%	6%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	81%	6%	4%	9%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	92%	2%	2%	4%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	81%	6%	6%	6%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	29%	9%	59%	3%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	6%	13%	77%	4%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	9%	21%	66%	4%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	6%	12%	75%	6%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	8%	15%	71%	6%	100%

GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	94%	4%	0%	2%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	96%	0%	4%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine, online)	Both ways (machine, online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	94%	4%	2%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	96%	4%	0%	100%

GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	2%	98%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	0%	100%	100%
12th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	2%	98%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	0%	100%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	98%	2%	0%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	98%	2%	0%	100%

(5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	76%	89%	86%
10-19 days	18%	9%	10%
20-30 days	4%	0%	4%
More than 30 days	1%	2%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
School sports team	55%	119	49%	21	40%	19
Other sports	40%	83	37%	15	24%	10
School clubs	36%	70	66%	27	57%	27
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	9%	18	13%	5	20%	8
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	13%	26	16%	6	7%	3
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	48%	96	44%	18	24%	10

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	19%	15%	36%
1 activity	25%	22%	20%
2 or more activities	56%	63%	44%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	63%	20%
5 or less hours	7%	2%
6 to 10 hours	9%	10%
11 to 15 hours	7%	16%
16 to 20 hours	7%	22%
21 to 25 hours	4%	4%
26 to 30 hours	4%	10%
More than 30 hours	0%	16%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	9%	8%
No activities but work	7%	28%
At least one activity but no work	54%	12%
At least one activity and work	30%	52%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	25%	32%	35%
Mostly A and B	47%	38%	44%
Mostly B	4%	2%	2%
Mostly B and C	16%	19%	10%
Mostly C	2%	2%	0%
Mostly C and D	4%	6%	2%
Mostly D	1%	0%	2%
Mostly F	1%	0%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	7%	9%
Probably will not	4%	2%
Probably will	24%	17%
Definitely will	47%	53%
Not sure	18%	19%
Total	100%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	7%	23%	29%	41%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	7%	19%	31%	44%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	10%	17%	32%	41%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	13%	24%	29%	34%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	4%	19%	40%	36%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	9%	32%	26%	34%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	7%	13%	37%	43%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	13%	22%	30%	35%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	12%	15%	25%	48%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	13%	13%	32%	43%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	11%	17%	28%	45%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	21%	21%	28%	30%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	12%	24%	29%	35%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	6%	11%	25%	59%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	8%	20%	23%	49%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	6%	18%	26%	50%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	6%	23%	34%	36%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	9%	11%	38%	43%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	13%	13%	35%	39%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	11%	17%	32%	40%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	9%	17%	33%	41%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	6%	11%	34%	49%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	13%	13%	28%	47%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	9%	17%	26%	49%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	17%	30%	29%	24%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	48%	28%	13%	11%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	36%	36%	16%	12%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	21%	45%	13%	21%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	40%	36%	11%	13%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	23%	49%	13%	15%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	32%	21%	26%	21%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	60%	23%	6%	11%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	43%	26%	17%	15%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	9%	8%	19%	38%	26%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	17%	14%	32%	23%	14%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	10%	6%	24%	36%	24%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	16%	14%	28%	27%	16%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	13%	11%	9%	35%	33%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	13%	4%	30%	24%	28%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	4%	0%	22%	39%	35%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	7%	15%	20%	30%	28%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	17%	9%	23%	30%	21%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	21%	13%	23%	28%	15%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	6%	4%	26%	38%	26%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	4%	4%	34%	47%	11%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	89%	87%	90%
1 day	5%	7%	8%
2 or 3 days	4%	2%	2%
4 or 5 days	0%	2%	0%
6 or more days	2%	2%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	13%	6	27%	13
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	45%	101	39%	18	46%	23

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	20%	18%	62%	100%
10th	15%	13%	72%	100%
12th	12%	18%	70%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	3%	5	0%	0	6%	2
Healthy weight	60%	95	68%	26	63%	22
Overweight	19%	30	18%	7	17%	6
Obese	18%	29	13%	5	14%	5
Total	100%	159	100%	38	100%	35

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	10%	11%	15%
1 day	6%	0%	9%
2 days	5%	7%	4%
3 days	4%	9%	11%
4 days	8%	13%	11%
5 days	8%	13%	17%
6 days	7%	13%	9%
7 days	53%	35%	24%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	14%	33%	23%	7%	8%	6%	10%	100%
	Eat vegetables	16%	32%	23%	13%	5%	4%	7%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	6%	45%	13%	15%	13%	2%	6%	100%
	Eat vegetables	11%	36%	17%	15%	11%	2%	9%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	12%	48%	10%	10%	8%	4%	6%	100%
	Eat vegetables	6%	29%	27%	21%	10%	2%	4%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	71%	87%	81%
Rarely	21%	11%	15%
Sometimes	6%	2%	2%
Most of the time	1%	0%	0%
Always	1%	0%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%

SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet):

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	4%	4%	10%
Less than 2 hours per day	13%	13%	12%
2-3 hours per day	22%	28%	29%
4-6 hours per day	33%	39%	29%
7 or more hours per day	28%	15%	19%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	8%	9%	10%
1 day	5%	9%	2%
2 days	9%	7%	4%
3 days	12%	9%	8%
4 days	13%	9%	6%
5 days	10%	24%	29%
6 days	8%	4%	8%
7 days	36%	30%	31%
Total	100%	100%	100%